Constructing a Comprehensive Scope of Allied Occupation Resources

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Marriott Wardman Park Hotel, Washington DC
March 22, 2018
Two Models of Primary Source Collection

1. The CCD Collection
Japanese print publications submitted to the CCD for censorship review (e.g. The Prange Collection)

2. Military and Civilian Leaders’ Personal Collection
Documents personally collected during their stay in Occupied Japan and later donated to U.S. academic institutions
Three Cases of Collecting and Integrating SCAP Officers’/Civilians’ Collections
Case 1: The Prange as a Hub of Allied Occupation Resources

15 Gift Collections

• 7 Papers
• 2 Photographs and Oral History
• 1 Photographs and Slides
• 1 Photographs and Report
• 1 Photo Album
• 1 Photographs
• 1 Slides
• 1 Oral Histories
Four Features of the Gift Collections

1. A variety of affiliation/professions
   SCAP: Division of Legislation, Labor, Intelligence
   Civilian: Journalist, Attorney, Professional Housewife

2. A variety of material types
   Governmental documents, personal correspondence, photographs, postcards

3. Growing with additional materials

4. No copyright constraints for Open Access!
Charles L. Kades (1906-1996)

• Lawyer/Deputy Director of the Governmental Section, SCAP

• Leading role in drafting a model Japanese post-war constitution

• “tentative” “revised” “final” drafts of 638 pages accessible on the Internet Archive
FORMATION OF JAPANESE CONSTITUTION

PART A

1. (A) - J
   Tentative Revision of the Meiji Constitution
   By Joji Matsumoto, 4 January 1946
   [Japanese]

1. (A) - E
   Tentative Revision of the Meiji Constitution
   By Joji Matsumoto, 4 January 1946
   [English]

1. (B) - J
   Tentative Revision of the Meiji Constitution
   By Joji Matsumoto, 4 January 1946
   [Japanese]

1. (B) - E
   Tentative Revision of the Meiji Constitution
   By Joji Matsumoto, 4 January 1946
   [Japanese]

2. - J
   Draft Constitution of Japan
   (First Government Draft), 4 March 1946
   [Japanese]

2. - E
   Draft Constitution of Japan
   (First Government Draft), 4 March 1946
   [Japanese]

3. - J
   Draft Constitution of Japan
   (Second Government Draft), 6 March 1946
   [Japanese]

3. - E
   Draft Constitution of Japan
   (Second Government Draft), 6 March 1946
   [Japanese]

4. - J
   "Final" Draft of Japanese Constitution
   (Third Government Draft), submitted to Privy Council and published on 17 April 1946
   [Japanese]

4. - E
   "Final" Draft of Japanese Constitution
   (Third Government Draft), submitted to Privy Council and published on 17 April 1946
   [English]

5. - J
   Draft of Japanese Constitution
   (Fourth Government Draft), submitted to House of Representatives on 20 June 1946
   [Japanese]
Victor E. Delnore (1914-1998)

• Head of the Nagasaki Government Team (Sep. 1946 to April 1949)

• Negotiated with the CCD for permission of atomic bomb survivors’ publications

• Authorized the first memorial ceremony in August 1948
Victor E. Delnore Papers on the UMD Digital Collection
Next Step

How to use digital access to these materials

• To create opportunities for digital scholarship

• To construct a broader scope across the like collections and beyond
Case 2: University of Michigan

Hussey Paper Collection

Integrating scattered resources within one collection and beyond the institution
Alfred Rodman Hussey papers, (1945-1948)
the University of Michigan Library Special Collections

3650 title documents (by index) Collected by Alfred Rodman Hussey (1902-1964) during his work with the Government Section, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers (SCAP), in the period of the Allied occupation of Japan following World War II, and later in the Central Intelligence Agency.

“SCAP organization chart” (file 1-D-2-1)
Significance of the Collection

1. Documents on the formation of the Ministry of Labor
2. Constitution file
3. Documents and the slides of the Constitution Popularization Society (Kenpō Fukyukai, 憲法普及会)
Significance of the Collection

1. Documents on the formation of the Ministry of Labor

The Hussey paper is indexed in the Ohara Institute of Social Research Hosei University
Significance of the Collection

2. Constitution file

Constitution materials are also included in, (file 23-B-1-1)

- Milo E. Rowell papers at the Hoover Institution Archives, the Stanford University and the University of Tokyo Library
- Charles Kades collections at the University of Maryland’s Prange Collection Amherst College Archives & Special Collections
- Beate Sirota Gordon Collection at the Mills College Special Collection (in process)
- Justin Williams papers at the University of Maryland’s Prange Collection
- RG-4 Records of General Headquarters, United States Army Forces, Pacific (USAFPAC), 1942-1947 at the MacArthur Memorial
- “Framing the Constitution of Japan: Primary Sources in English, 1944-1949” (microfilm) published by the Congressional Information Service in 1989. 26 institutions hold by Worldcat
- National Diet Library of Japan Comprehensive collection 憲政資料室 (Kensei shiryoshitsu)
  Modern Japanese Political History Materials Room
“the Birth of the Constitution of Japan”
National Diet Library of Japan
Digital Exhibition

Documents with Commentaries

Part 1 Military Defeat and Efforts to Reform the Constitution

1-1 Cairo Communiqué, December 1, 1943

1-2 Joseph Grew, Address in Chicago, December 29, 1943

1-3 Formulating the Post-War Policy on Japan in the U.S. Department of State

1-4 A Message to the People of Japan from President of the United States
March 8, 1945

1-5 U.S. Initial Post-Surrender Policy for Japan

1-6 Records of Negotiations Related to the Acceptance of the Potsdam Declaration

1-7 Imperial Rescript of the Termination of the War, August 15, 1945

1-8 Truman's Approval of “National Composition of Forces to Occupy Japan”, August 15, 1945

Compiled the documents “concerning the formation of the Constitution of Japan” (revised and completed in May 2004)
Significance of the Collection

3. Documents and the slides of the Constitution Popularization Society (Kenpō Fukyukai, 憲法普及会)

Photo album of the celebration of the new Constitution.

One slide set
(only one box of two, the second part)
The first part is not found anywhere else yet.
The narration pamphlet was found in the document files.
Microfilmed in 1977

Held by

Library of Congress
National Diet Library
1 company in Japan
11 US University libraries
2 Canadian University libraries

Microfilm check list in Hathi Trust
Hidden “scattered materials” in the large collection

“hidden” in the collection

Create resource for Education and Research
Collaboration

Researcher

Graduate Student
(web design & translation)

Librarian
(project manager)
Integrate scattered materials into “a small collection” inside the large collection
Slide + Narration pamphlet

Outside Open Access resource related to the content

“Birth of the Constitution of Japan” at the National Diet Library
Original digital documents at the National Archive of Japan
United Nation Treaties
Others

“Digital Booklet” more useful than PDF style E-books
Collection development in the Military Intelligence field

Examples

Microfilm:
Military intelligence in the Pacific, 1942-1946 bulletins of the Intelligence Center, Pacific Ocean area, Joint Intelligence Center, Pacific Ocean area, and the Commander-In-Chief, Pacific and Pacific Ocean area.

Commercial database:
Gale | Cengage Learning (in process)
Japan: Records of the U.S. Department of State 1910 - 1950

Adam Matthews – Archives direct online
the documents from The National Archives, United Kingdom
Foreign Office Files for Japan, 1919-1952 [Imperialism and the War in the Pacific, 1931-1945]
Case 3: University of Hawaii at Manoa

The Stanley Kaizawa Kabuki Collection and Others

Integrating scattered resources within the institution
Toward a Comprehensive Scope of Allied Occupation Resources

To create a survey aimed at developing a list of Allied Occupation Resources and ask for responses from overseas librarians

• Model 1: The CCD Collection

• Model 2: SCAP Officials’ and Civilians’ Gift Collections
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ありがとうございます

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