

Chinese Public Health Campaign Lantern Slides: 1950-1970



Institutional Background

School of Public Health at Johns Hopkins University

Rank	School name	Score
#1	Johns Hopkins University Baltimore, MD	4.8
#2 Tie	Harvard University Boston, MA	4.7
#2 Tie	University of North Carolina—Chapel Hill Chapel Hill, NC	4.7
#4	University of Michigan—Ann Arbor Ann Arbor, MI	4.5
#5	Columbia University New York, NY	4.4

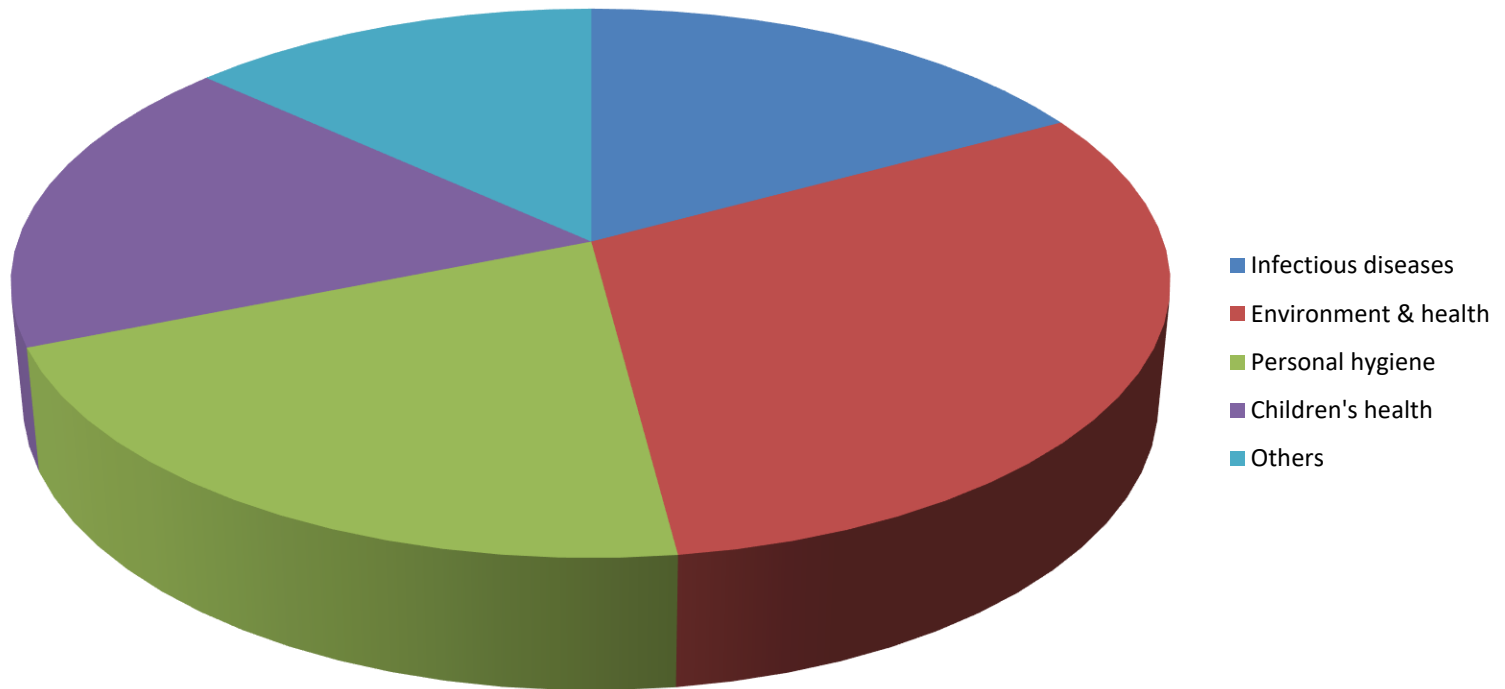
Chinese Public Health at JHU

- Regular undergraduate courses
 - Chinese medicine: tradition and modernity
 - History of science, technology, and medicine in Asia
 - History of public health in East Asia
- Ph.D dissertations on public health in China
 - 839 (since 1990, on “public health” and China
 - 1363 (since 1990, on health and China)

The Lantern Slides Collection

- **415 slides in total**
- **Infectious diseases (71)**
 - Whooping cough: 15 slides; + (2nd set): 21
 - Preventing hepatitis: 14 slides
 - Preventing Tuberculosis: 9 slides
 - Preventing epidemic meningitis: 12 slides
- **Environment and health (128)**
 - Eradicating “four pests”: 21 slides
 - Preventing diarrhea: 12 slides; + (2nd set): 21
 - Preventing and treating malaria: 5 slides
 - Malaria and mosquitos: 28 slides
 - Water and diseases: 17 slides
 - Eradicating mosquitos: 12 slides
 - Eradicating flies: 12 slides
- **Personal hygiene (87)**
 - Harm of smoking: 15 slides
 - Improve factory hygiene: 16 slides
 - No spitting: 32 slides
 - Keeping care of teeth: 9 slides
- **Children’s health (74)**
 - Children’s health: 19 slides; (2nd set): 28 slides
 - Preventing children’s diarrhea: 18 slides
- And others (55)

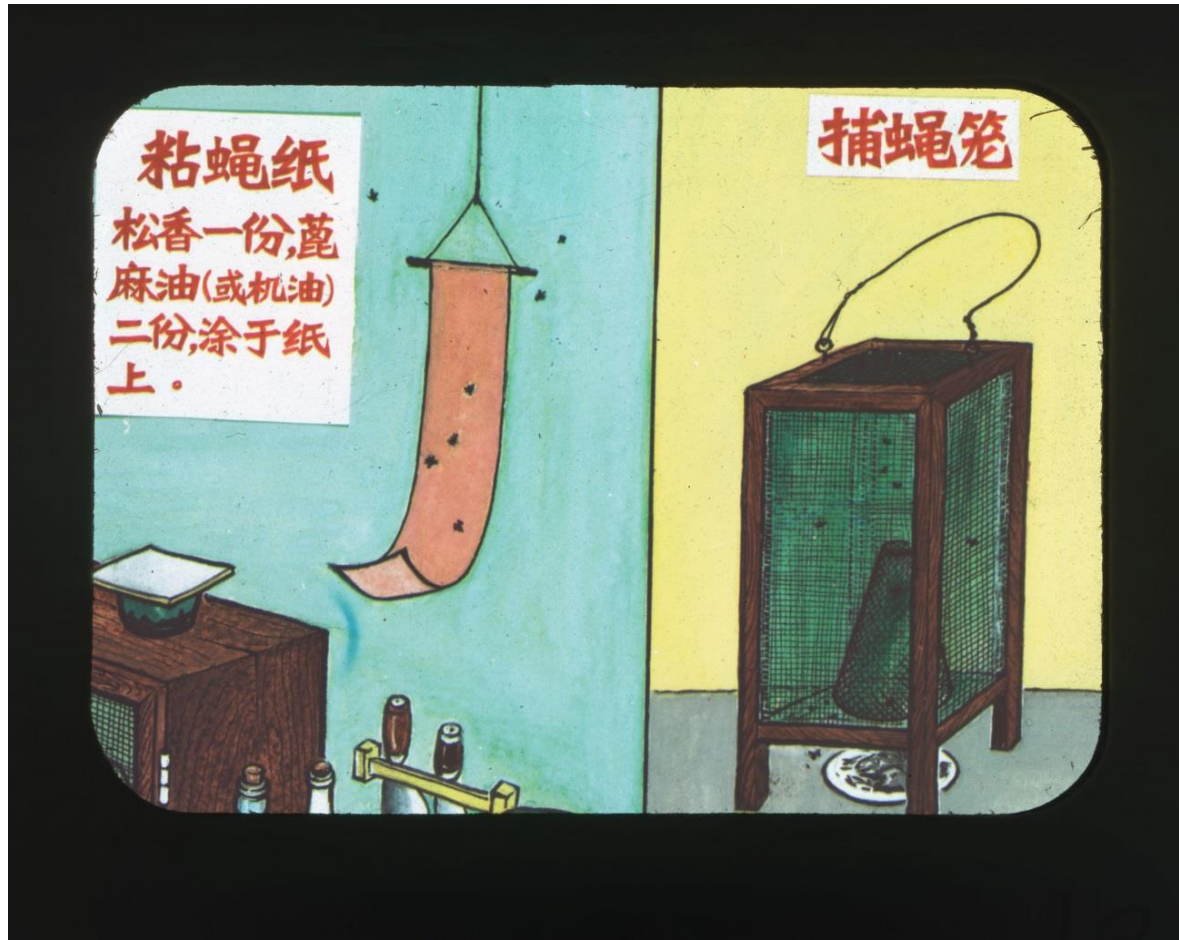
The Collection: by category



Major Themes (1): Public health practices: procedures



Theme (2): Techniques and devices



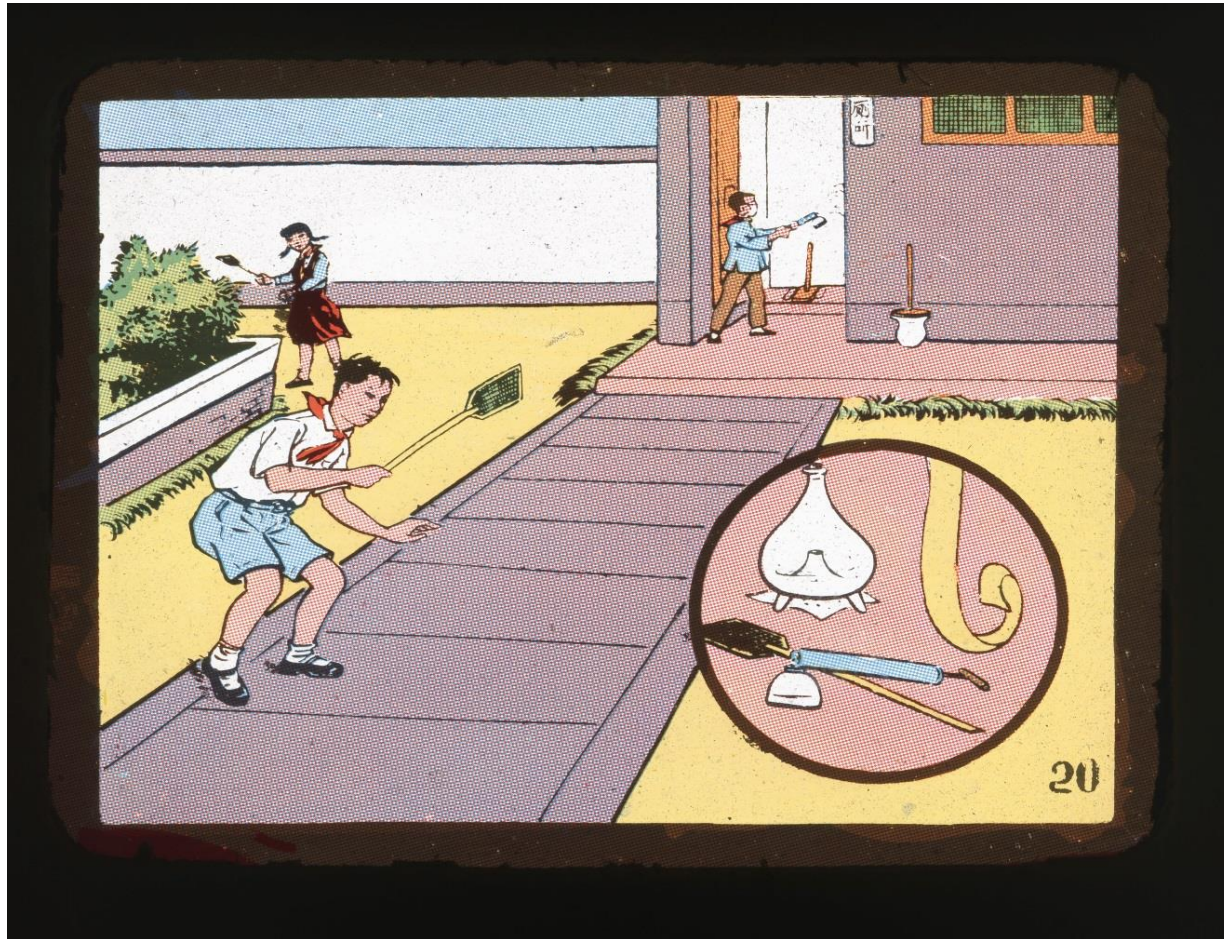
Themes (3): Mass participation



Mass participation (3)



Including children



Including children (2)



Themes (4): The purpose



The purpose (2)



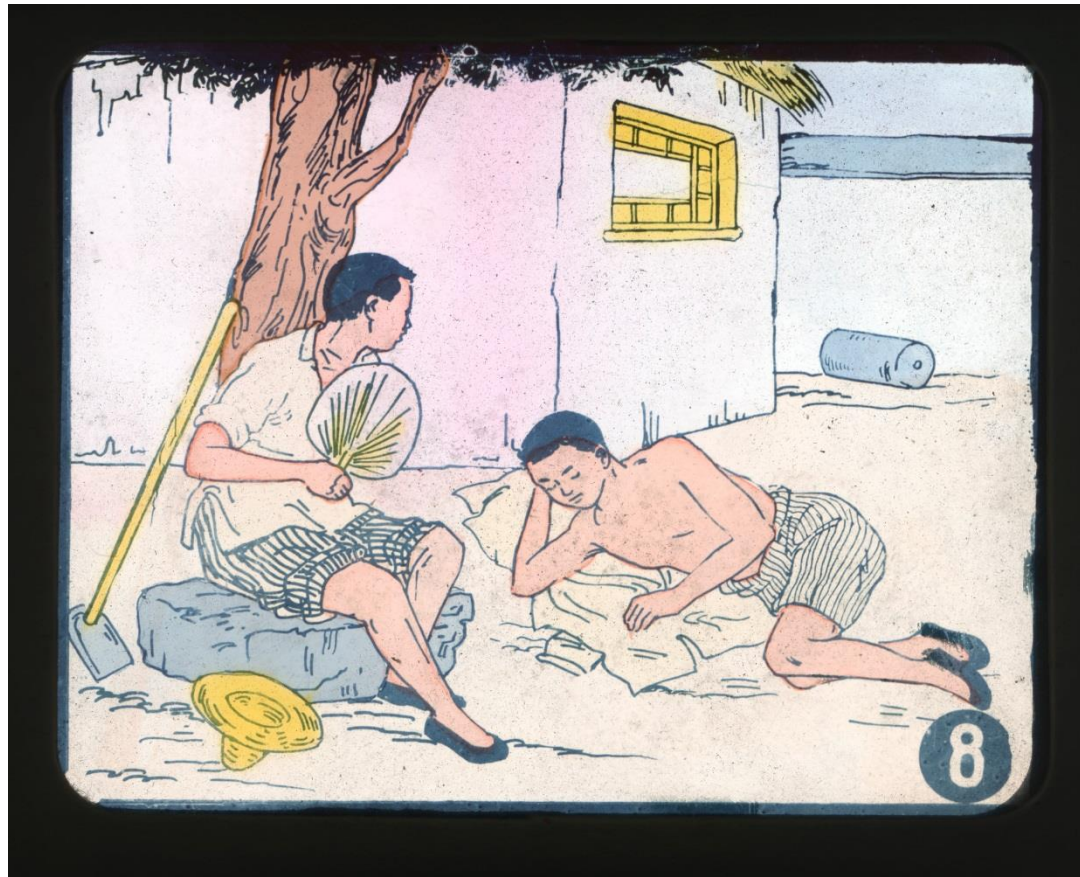
Theme (5): Communal life



Communal life (2)



Themes (6): rural vs urban



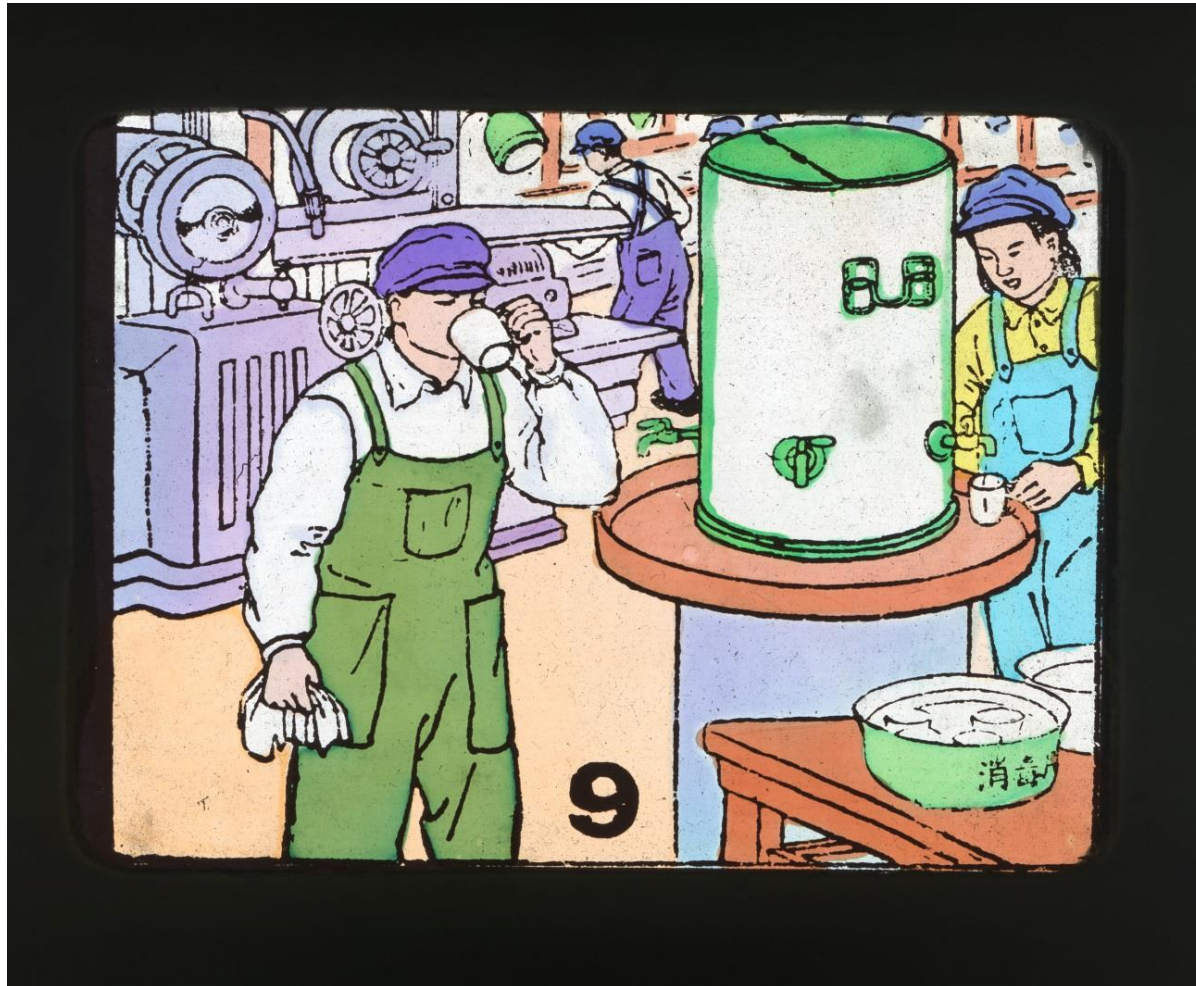
Rural life (2)



Rural life (3)



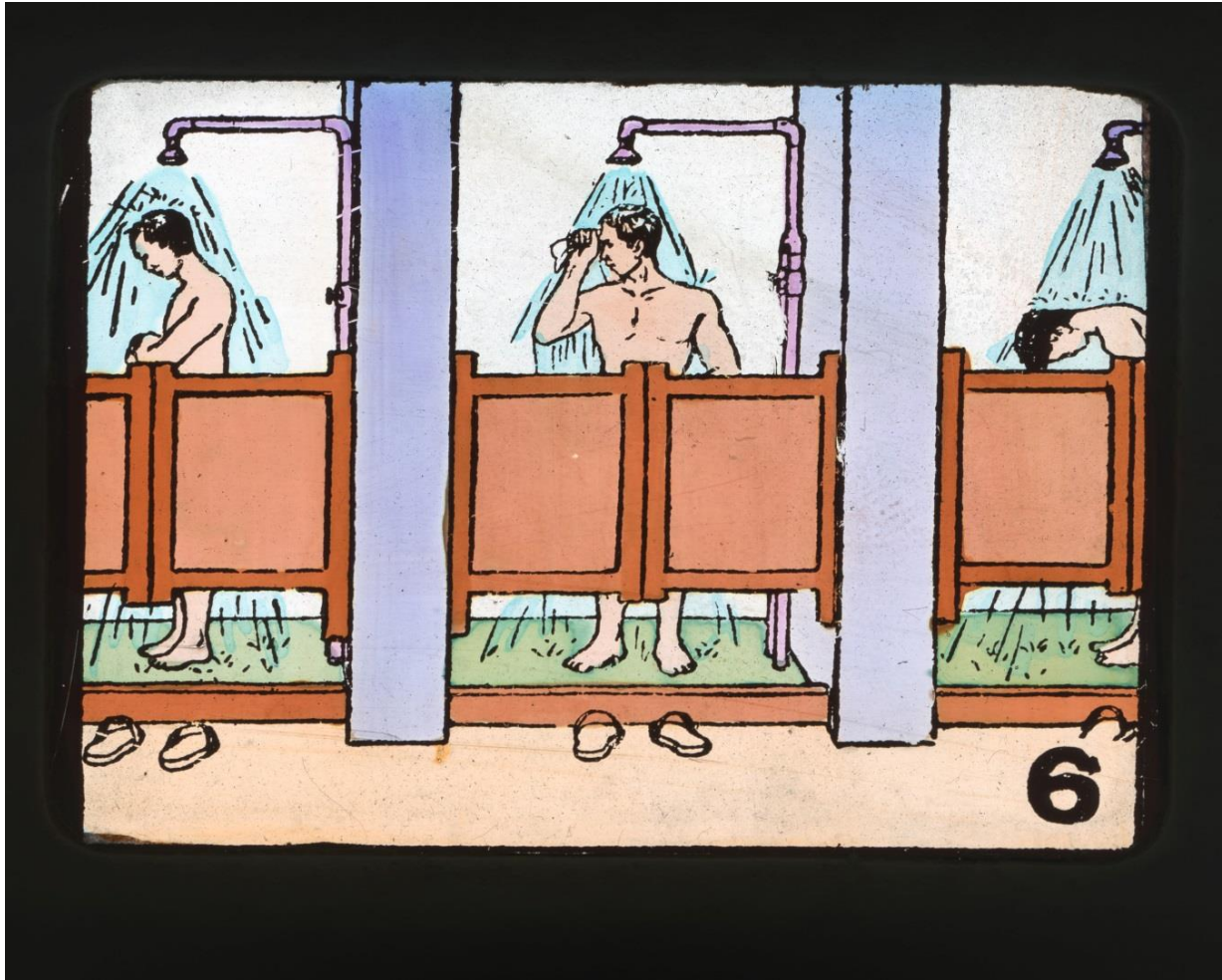
Urban life(1): clean drinking water



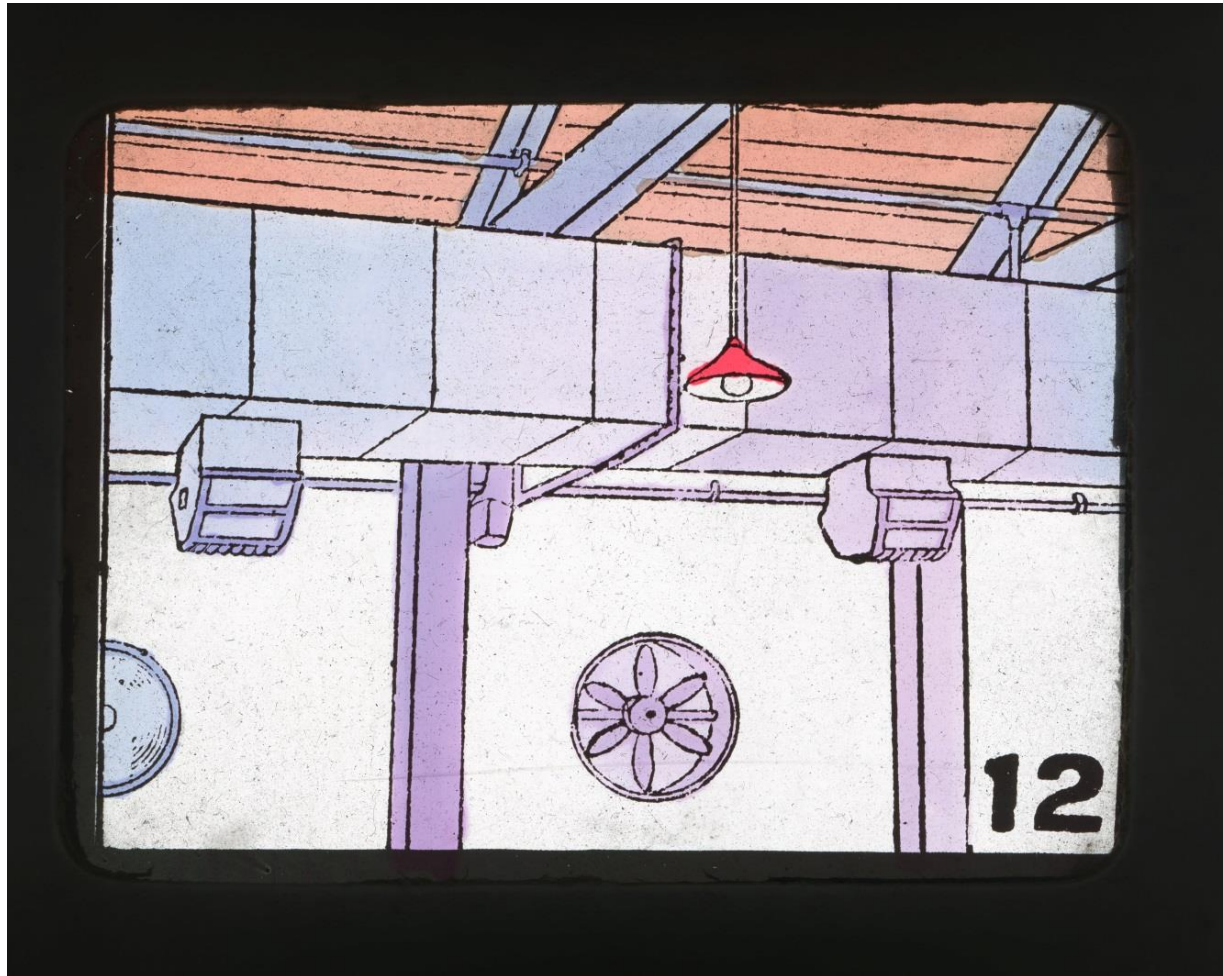
Urban life (2): indoor toilet



Urban life(3): indoor shower



Urban life(4): air-conditioning



Rural-urban divide: “低端人口”working hard to make the city life even better!



Themes (8): Water contamination



And its solutions?: “drinking water section”



“sewage dumping and cleaning section”



“clothes washing section”



“food cleaning section”



Collection of Public health campaign publications 1950s-70s

- [1]青海省爱国卫生运动委员会办公室编.爱国卫生运动资料汇编.青海省爱国卫生运动委员会.1958.
- [2]人民卫生出版社编.爱国卫生运动经验汇编.北京：人民卫生出版社.1974.
- [3]爱国卫生运动经验汇编.北京：人民卫生出版社.1974.
- [4]中央爱国卫生运动委员会，中华人民共和国卫生部辑.爱国卫生运动经验汇集 第3辑.北京：人民卫生出版社.1960.
- [5]郑州市爱工会办公室编.郑州市爱国卫生运动志 1952-1985.郑州市爱卫会办公室.1985.
- [6]上海人民出版社编.大力开展以除四害为中心的爱国卫生运动.上海：上海人民出版社.1958.
- [7]蔡宝祥编撰；上海市科学技术普及协会编辑.制止细菌战 让人们掌握爱国卫生常识.平明出版社.1952.
- [8]中央爱国卫生运动委员会办公室编.全国城市爱国卫生运动广东佛山现场会议资料选编.北京：人民卫生出版社.1960.
- [9]全国中草药新医疗法展览会技术资料选编 爱国卫生.江苏省镇江市革命委员会生产指挥组科技组.1971.
- [10]中央爱国卫生运动委员会办公室编.爱国卫生运动经验介绍.中央爱国卫生运动委员会.1958.
- [11]中南军政委员会卫生部编.爱国卫生宣传教育书 第14期.中南军政委员会卫生部.1952.
- [12]除害灭病爱国卫生运动手册 中央爱国卫生运动委员会办公室，卫生部卫生防疫司主编 1959

Summary

- Primary sources for public health studies
- Also rare visual sources for studying social and living conditions of the time