

Constructing a Comprehensive Scope of Allied Occupation Resources

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Marriott Wardman Park Hotel, Washington DC

March 22, 2018

Two Models of Primary Source Collection

1. The CCD Collection

Japanese print publications submitted to the CCD for censorship review (e.g. The Prange Collection)

2. Military and Civilian Leaders' Personal Collection

Documents personally collected during their stay in Occupied Japan and later donated to U.S. academic institutions

Three Cases of Collecting and Integrating SCAP Officers'/Civilians' Collections

Case 1: The Prange as a Hub of Allied Occupation Resources

15 Gift Collections

- 7 Papers
- 2 Photographs and Oral History
- 1 Photographs and Slides
- 1 Photographs and Report
- 1 Photo Album
- 1 Photographs
- 1 Slides
- 1 Oral Histories

Four Features of the Gift Collections

1. A variety of affiliation/professions

SCAP: Division of Legislation, Labor, Intelligence

Civilian: Journalist, Attorney, Professional Housewife

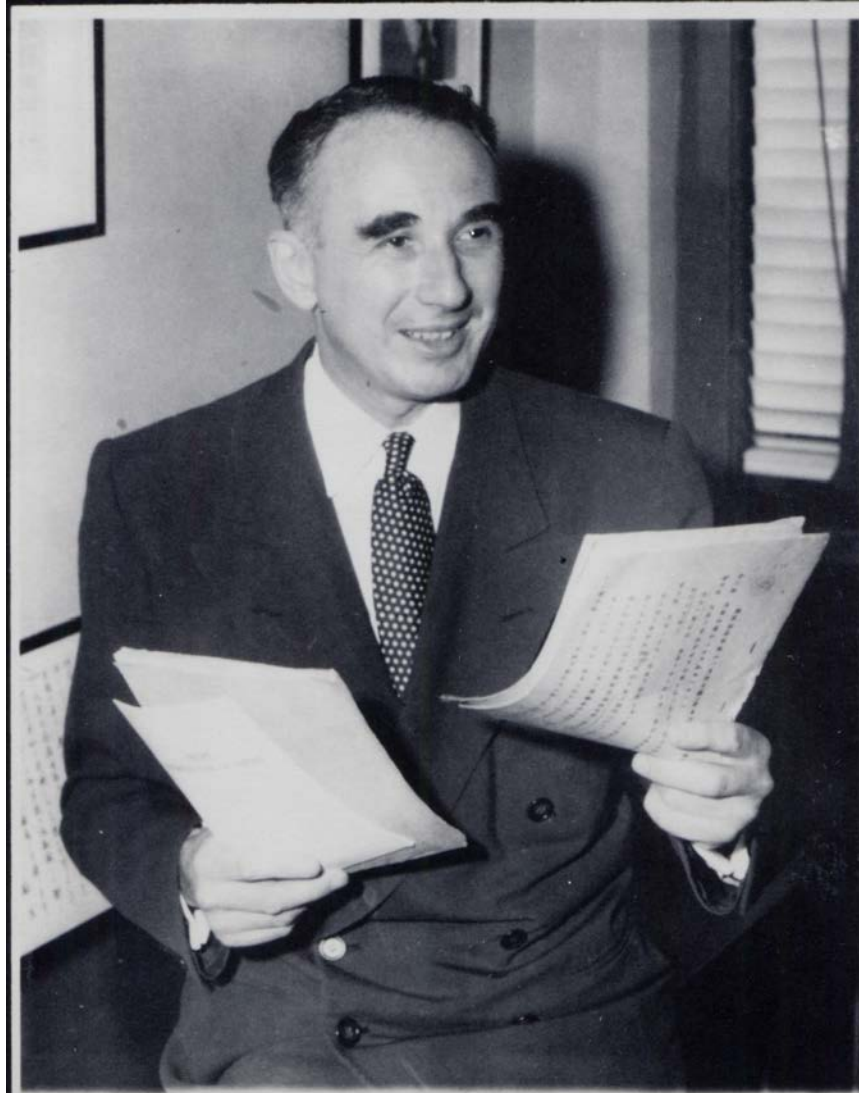
2. A variety of material types

Governmental documents, personal correspondence, photographs, postcards

3. Growing with additional materials

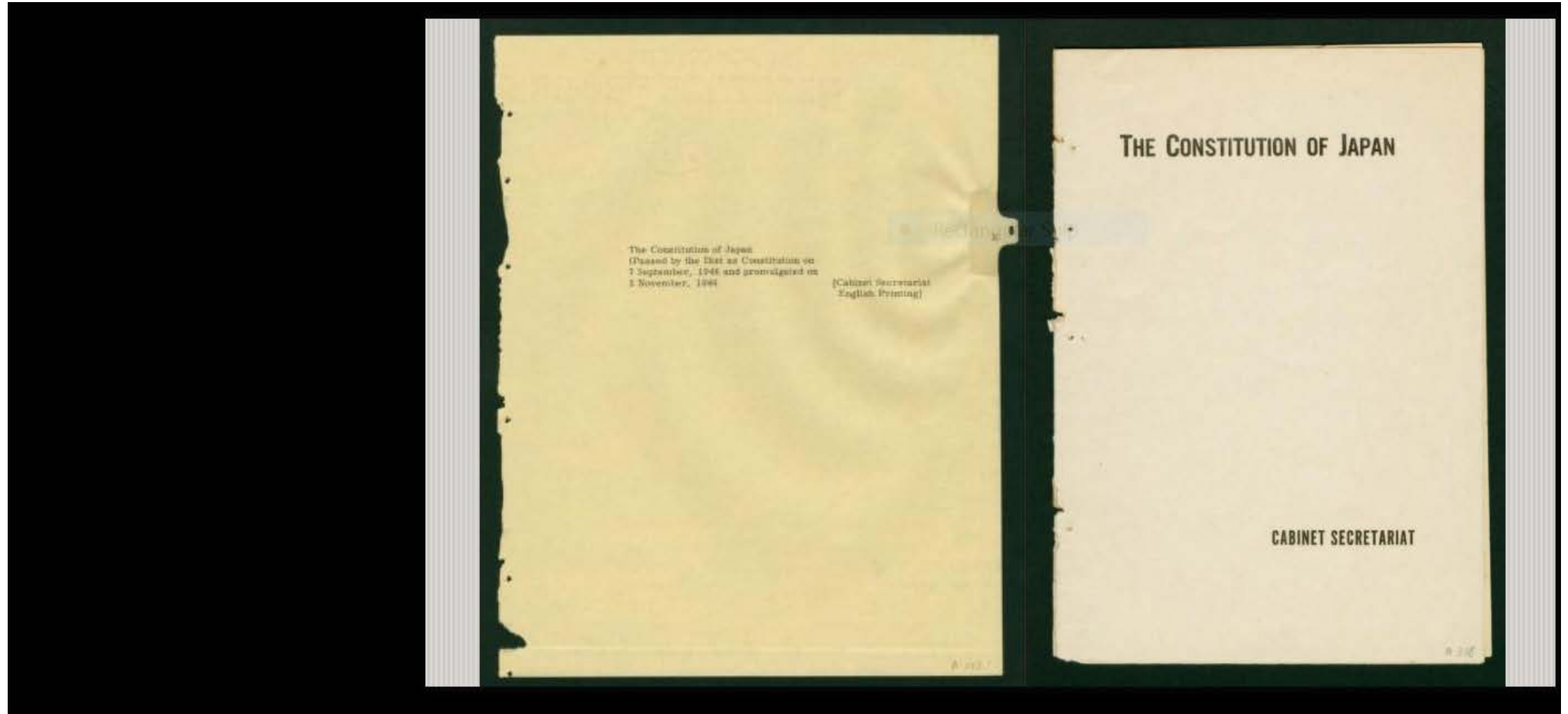
4. No copyright constraints for Open Access!

Charles L. Kades (1906-1996)



- Lawyer/Deputy Director of the Governmental Section, SCAP
- Leading role in drafting a model Japanese post-war constitution
- “tentative” “revised” “final” drafts of 638 pages accessible on the Internet Archive

Charles L. Kades Papers on the Internet Archive



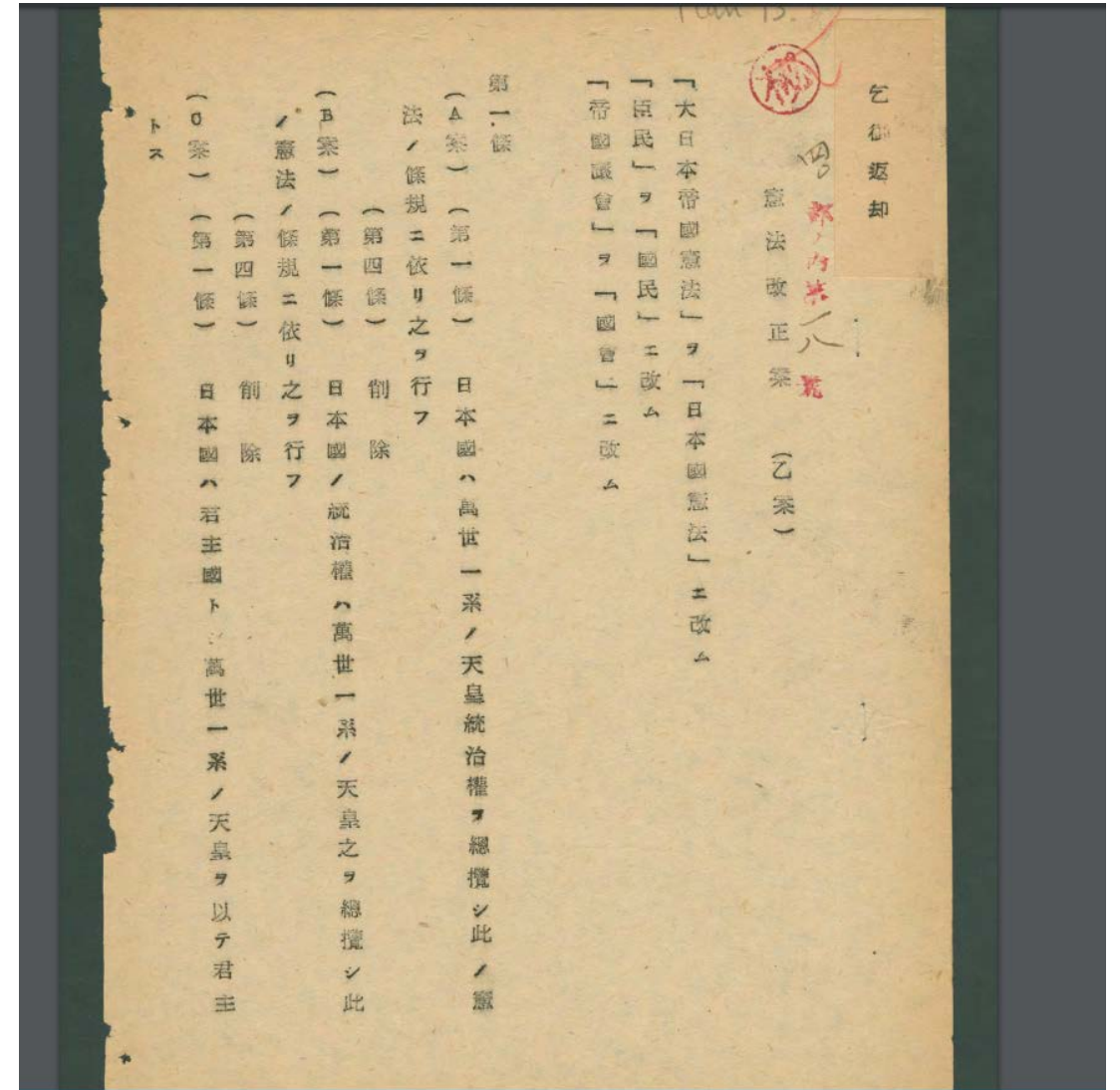
Charles L. Kades papers: Relating to the Writing of the Japanese Constitution (1947)

Charles L. Kades Papers continues

FORMATION OF JAPANESE CONSTITUTION

PART A

- | | | |
|------------|--|------------|
| 1. (A) - J | Tentative Revision of the Meiji Constitution
By Joji Matsumoto, 4 January 1946 | [Japanese] |
| 1. (A) - E | Tentative Revision of the Meiji Constitution
By Joji Matsumoto, 4 January 1946 | [English] |
| 1. (B) - J | Tentative Revision of the Meiji Constitution
By Joji Matsumoto, 4 January 1946 | [Japanese] |
| 1. (B) - E | Tentative Revision of the Meiji Constitution
By Joji Matsumoto, 4 January 1946 | [English] |
| 2. - J | Draft Constitution of Japan
(First Government Draft), 4 March 1946 | [Japanese] |
| 2. - E | Draft Constitution of Japan
(First Government Draft), 4 March 1946 | [English] |
| 3. - J | Draft Constitution of Japan
(Second Government Draft), 6 March 1946 | [Japanese] |
| 3. - E | Draft Constitution of Japan
(Second Government Draft), 6 March 1946 | [English] |
| 4. - J | "Final" Draft of Japanese Constitution
(Third Government Draft), submitted to
Privy Council and published on 17 April 1946 | [Japanese] |
| 4. - E | "Final" Draft of Japanese Constitution
(Third Government Draft) submitted to
Privy Council and published on 17 April 1946 | [English] |
| 5. - J | Draft of Japanese Constitution
(Fourth Government Draft), submitted to
House of Representatives on 20 June 1946 | [Japanese] |



Victor E. Delnore (1914- 1998)

- Head of the Nagasaki Government Team (Sep. 1946 to April 1949)
- Negotiated with the CCD for permission of atomic bomb survivors' publications
- Authorized the first memorial ceremony in August 1948



Victor E. Delnore Papers on the UMD Digital Collection

VICTOR DELNORE Exhibition - Nagasaki Atomic Bomb Museum

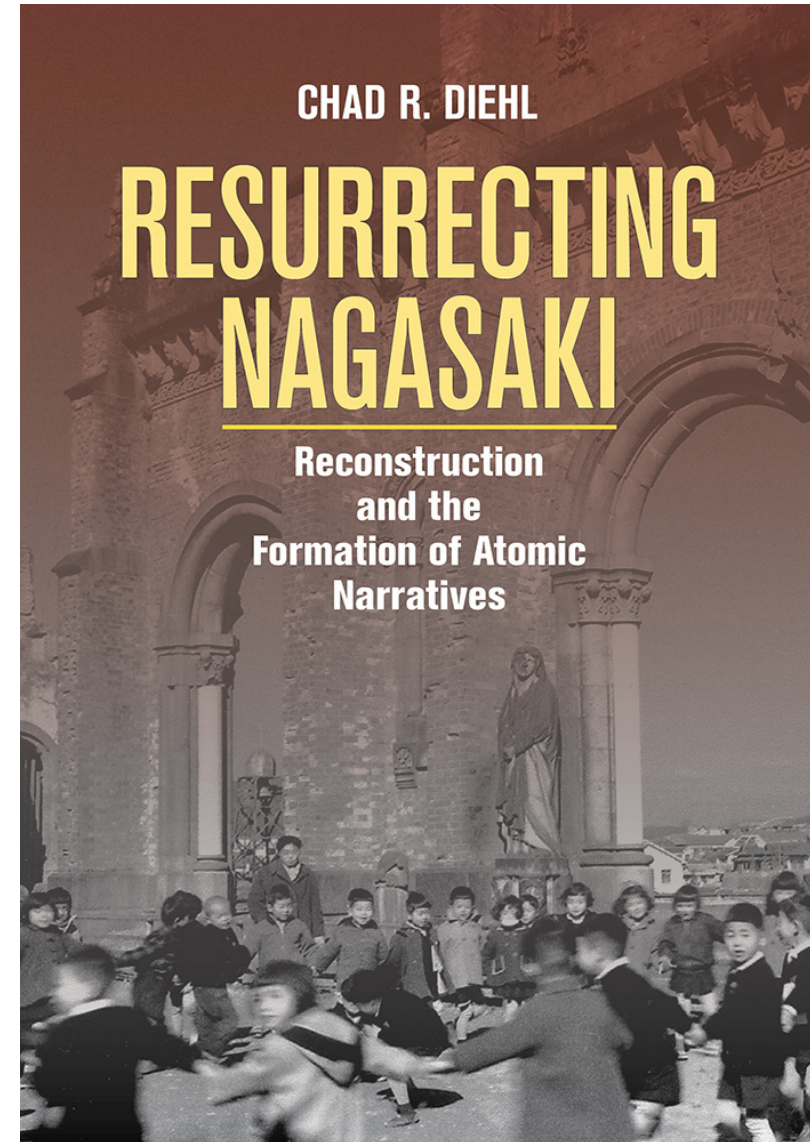
ビクター・デルノア展



24 representatives of Orphanages in Nagasaki City
came to thank C.O. for "LARA" Goods on 9 June 48'

長崎原爆資料館
地下2階企画展示室
企画展のみの入場は無料

2018 3.9 FRI - 7.31 TUE



Next Step

How to use digital access to these materials

- To create opportunities for digital scholarship
- To construct a broader scope across the like collections and beyond

Case 2: University of Michigan

Hussey Paper Collection

Integrating scattered resources within one collection and beyond the institution

SCAP Officials' collection at the University of Michigan

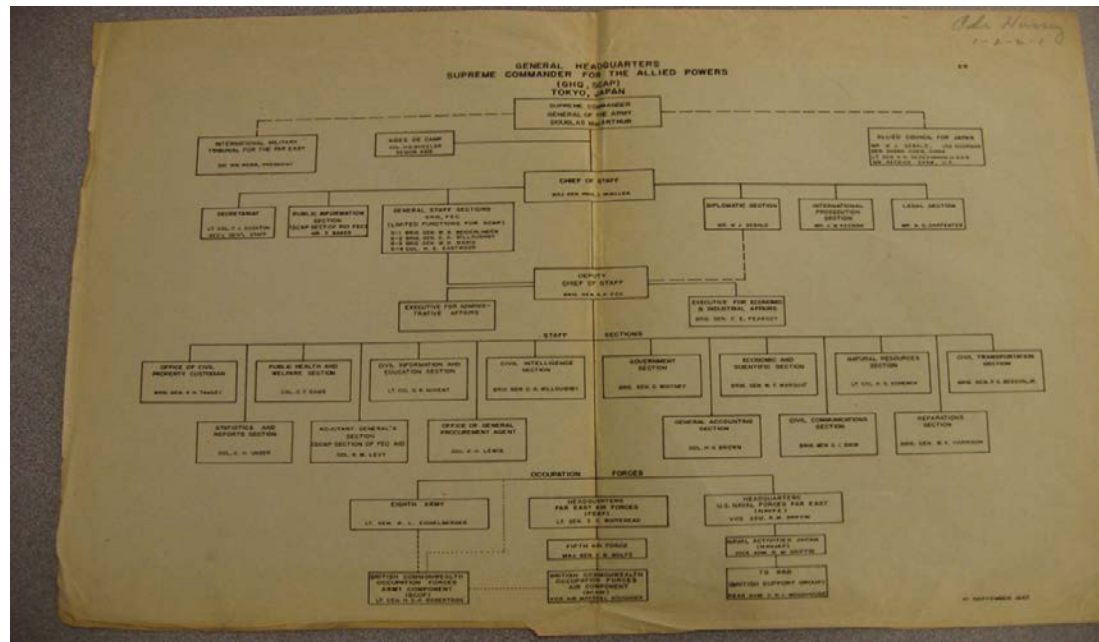
Alfred Rodman Hussey papers, (1945-1948)

the University of Michigan Library Special Collections

Donated by his will to the
University of Michigan

3650 title documents (by index) Collected by Alfred Rodman Hussey (1902-1964) during his work with the Government Section, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers (SCAP), in the period of the Allied occupation of Japan following World War II, and later in the Central Intelligence Agency.

“SCAP organization chart” (file 1-D-2-1)



Hussey's photo from the documentary "Nihonkoku kenpō tanjō (日本国憲法誕生)", NHK, 2007.

Significance of the Collection

1. *Documents on the formation of the Ministry of Labor*
2. *Constitution file*
3. *Documents and the slides of the Constitution Popularization Society (Kenpō Fukyukai, 憲法普及会)*

Significance of the Collection

1. Documents on the formation of the Ministry of Labor

The Hussey paper is indexed in the Ohara Institute of
Social Research Hosei University



No.1

【DB名】GHQ資料(社会・労働)資料インデックス(B1)

【分類1】1. GHQ関係

【分類2】G50

【内容】労働省設置関係(ハッシー文書)

- G 5 0 労働省設置関係 (ハッシー文書)
- G 5 1 AFL PAPERS (ウィスコンシン大学所蔵)
- G 5 2 文献リスト(英文)
- G 5 3 FEC-318・合同労働委員会
- G 5 4 日本共産党非合法化資料(含: 団規令、破防法案)
- G 5 5 Education Reform Policy in Occupied Japan そのII

- 58 Judiciary
- 59 Labor Strife
- 60 Report of Advisory Committee on Labor
- 61 Labor Ministry
- 62 Labor Standards Bill
- 63 Labor Regulation Laws
- 64 Welfare Laws
- 65 Labor Security Laws
- 66 Relief



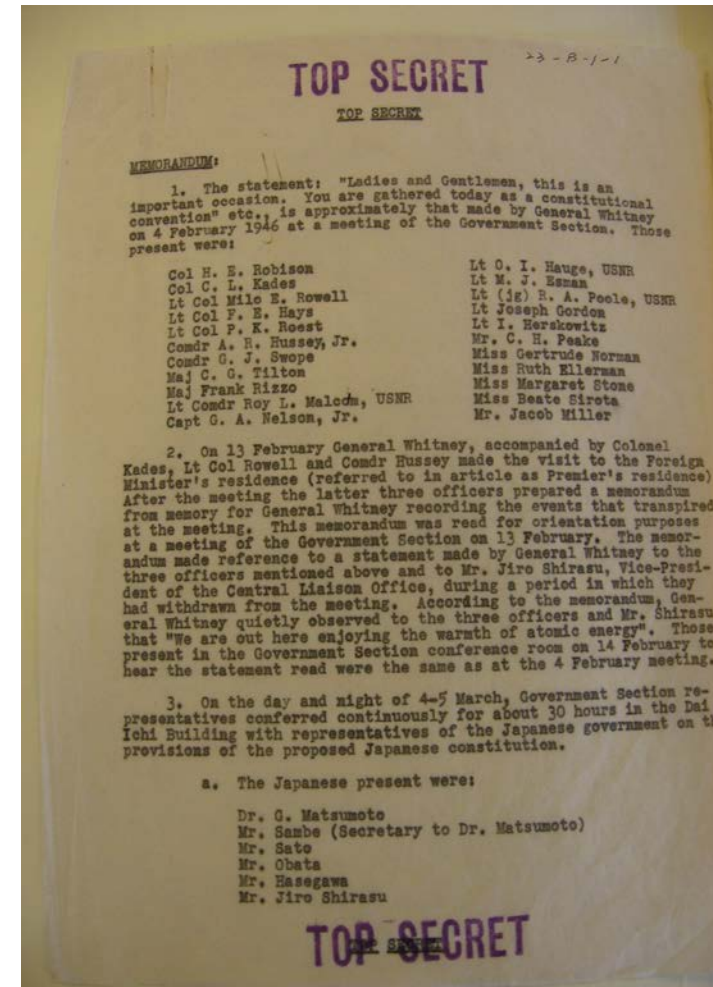
Significance of the Collection

2. *Constitution file*

Constitution materials are also included in,

(file 23-B-1-1)

- Milo E. Rowell papers
 - at the Hoover Institution Archives, the Stanford University and the University of Tokyo Library
- Charles Kades collections
 - at the University of Maryland's Prange Collection
 - Amherst College Archives & Special Collections
- Beate Sirota Gordon Collection at the Mills College Special Collection (in process)
- Justin Williams papers at the University of Maryland's Prange Collection
- RG-4 Records of General Headquarters, United States Army Forces, Pacific (USAFPAC), 1942-1947
 - at the MacArthur Memorial
- "Framing the Constitution of Japan: Primary Sources in English, 1944-1949" (microfilm) published by the Congressional Information Service in 1989. 26 institutions hold by Worldcat
- National Diet Library of Japan
 - Comprehensive collection
 - 憲政資料室 (Kensei shiryoshitsu)
 - Modern Japanese Political History Materials Room

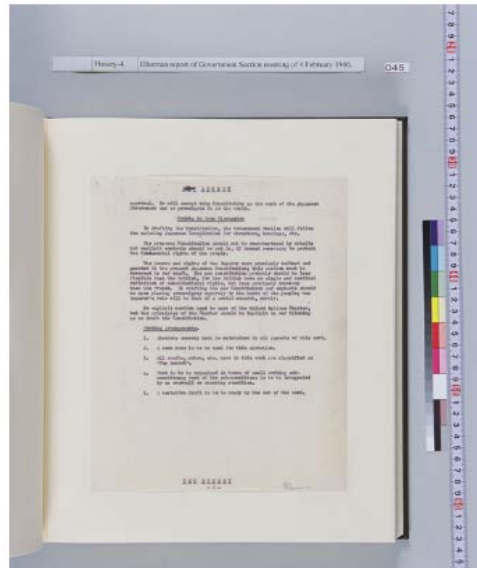




The National Diet Library's online exhibition "Birth of the Constitution of Japan" presents the major events and important documents involved in the framing and enactment of Japan's Constitution. The exhibition was updated on May 3, 2004 with the addition of 81 new documents and a new section of main issues.

Alfred Hussey Papers; Constitution File No. 1

Navigation controls: 046 / 273, 検索, 次へ, 標準画像を開く, 拡大画像を開く, キーボード表示, 解説



“the Birth of the Constitution of Japan”

National Diet Library of Japan Digital Exhibition

Documents with Commentaries

Part 1 Military Defeat and Efforts to Reform the Constitution

[1-1 Cairo Communiqué, December 1, 1943](#)

[1-2 Joseph Grew, Address in Chicago, December 29, 1943](#)

[1-3 Formulating the Postwar Policy on Japan in the U.S. Department of State](#)

[1-4 A Message to the People of Japan from President of the United States, May 8, 1945](#)

[1-5 U.S. Initial Post-Surrender Policy for Japan](#)

[1-6 Records of Negotiations Related to the Acceptance of the Potsdam Declaration](#)

[1-7 Imperial Rescript of the Termination of the War, August 14, 1945](#)

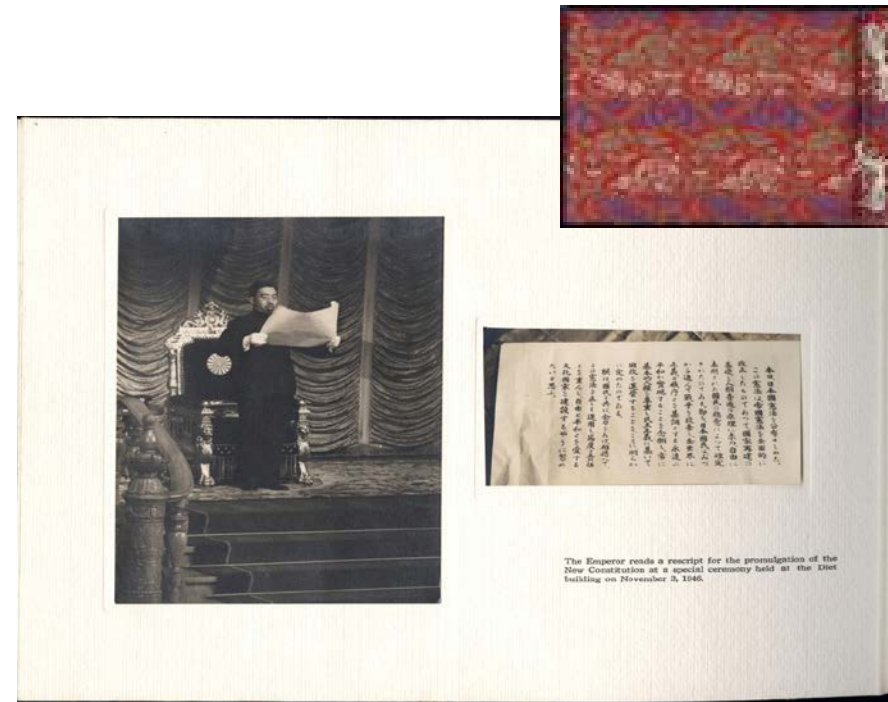
[1-8 Truman's Approval of "National Composition of Forces to Occupy Japan," August 18, 1945](#)

Compiled the documents
“concerning the formation of the
Constitution of Japan” (revised and
completed in May 2004)

Significance of the Collection

3. Documents and the slides of the Constitution Popularization Society (Kenpō Fukyukai, 憲法普及会)

Photo album of the celebration of the new
Constitution.



One slide set

(only one box of two, the second part)

The first part is not found anywhere else yet.

The narration pamphlet was found in the
document files.



=== Preservation & Access ===

Microfilmed in 1977

Microfilm check list in Hathi Trust

Held by

Library of Congress

National Diet Library

1 company in Japan

11 US University libraries

2 Canadian University libraries

The screenshot shows a web interface for a digital microfilm check list. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'About', 'Collections', 'Help', and 'Feedback'. A search bar contains the text 'Alfred Hussey' and a 'Login' button. Below the navigation bar, there are controls for 'Jump to' (set to '1') and 'Go', along with a 'Search in this text' field containing '1-A' and a 'Find' button. The main content area displays a list of items, with 'Reel 1' handwritten in the top right corner. The list items are:

- 1-A Formation, Personnel and Organization of the Govt Section (I-A)
 - 1 Memorandum re delineation of inter-divisional responsibilities 22.10.46
 - 1a Handwritten note re inter-divisional responsibilities
 - 2 Personnel roster of Governmental Power Division from 10.10.45-30.6.48 (2)
 - 3 Personnel roster of Governmental Powers Division from 10.45-12.45
 - 4 Personnel roster of Legislative Division from 2.46-30.6.48
 - 5 Handwritten chart of Government Section Organization
 - 6 "A Joint Operation" (2)

On the left side of the interface, there are links for 'Results' and 'h" results', and a vertical scrollbar.

Preserve and Access, Utilize and Create

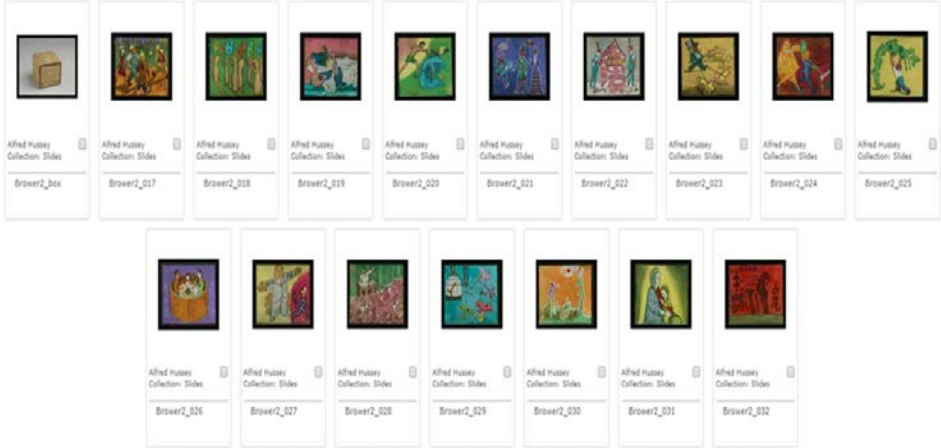
Alfred Hussey Collection: Japan's Constitution Slides

Help Search Portfolios Login

Sort: (None) 17 results

grid + details list

Select all on page Selected items (0): Add to portfolio



Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_box

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_017

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_018

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_019

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_020

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_021

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_022

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_023

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_024

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_025

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_026

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_027

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_028

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_029

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_030

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_031

Alfred Hussey Collection: Slides
Brower2_032

University of Michigan
MLibrary

QUICK LINKS
MLibrary Image Collections
MLibrary Digital Collections
MLibrary

CONTACT
Send comments on this collection to Jala Library.

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Alfred Hussey Collection: Japan's Constitution Photo Album

Help Search Portfolios Login

Sort: None 26 results

images with captions images with record captions only

Select all on page Selected items (0): Add to portfolio



Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_001

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_002

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_003

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_004

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_005

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_006

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_007

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_008

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_009

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_010

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_011

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_012

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_013

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_014

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_015

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_016

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_017

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_018

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_019

Alfred Hussey Collection: Photo Album
Brower1_020

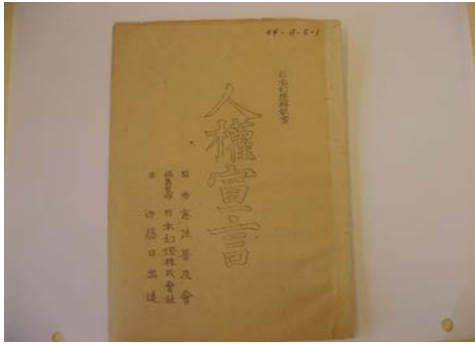
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MLibrary

QUICK LINKS
MLibrary Image Collections
MLibrary Digital Collections
MLibrary

CONTACT
Send comments on this collection to Jala Library.

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Hidden “scattered materials”
in the large collection



“hidden” in the collection



Create resource for Education and Research



Popularization of Democracy in Post-War Japan

Introduction

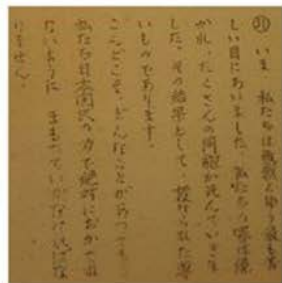
Share this Exhibit! Like Tweet

Historical Background

Slides

- Slide 1
- Slide 2
- Slide 3
- Slide 4
- Slide 5
- Slide 6
- Slide 7
- Slide 8
- Slide 9
- Slide 10
- Slide 11
- Slide 12
- Slide 13
- Slide 14
- Slide 15
- Slide 16
- Slide 17
- Slide 18
- Slide 19
- Slide 20
- Slide 21
- Slide 22
- Slide 23
- Slide 24
- Slide 25
- Slide 26
- Slide 27
- Slide 28
- Slide 29
- Slide 30
- Slide 31**
- Slide 32
- Sources

Slide 31



We Japanese have just now undergone the most painful of hardships, that of being defeated in war. Our houses were burned down, and many of our fellow countrymen have died. As a result, we have been granted something precious. This time for certain, no matter what happens, we the citizens of Japan with all our might must protect it and defend it against violation.

いま私たちは敗戦とゆう最も苦しい目にありました。私たちの家は焼かれ、たくさんの同胞が死んでいきました。その結果として、授けられた尊いものであります。こんどこそ、どんなことがあっても私たち日本国民の力で絶対におかされないようにまもっていかねければなりません。

Previous Page

Next Page

Collaboration

Researcher

Graduate Student
(web design & translation)

Librarian
(project manager)

The screenshot shows a web page titled "Online Exhibits" with a navigation menu (Home, Browse, Item Archive). The main content area features a header with four colorful illustrations and the title "Popularization of Democracy in Post-War Japan". Below this is an "Introduction" section with a "Historical Background" sub-section. The text describes the "Jinken Sengen Gento" slides and their historical context. A sidebar on the left lists 32 slides. A small image of a slide is shown on the right. The page footer includes the text "© 2017 Proudly powered by Omeka."

Data as Collection

Integrate scattered materials into
 “a small collection” inside the large collection
 Slide + Narration pamphlet



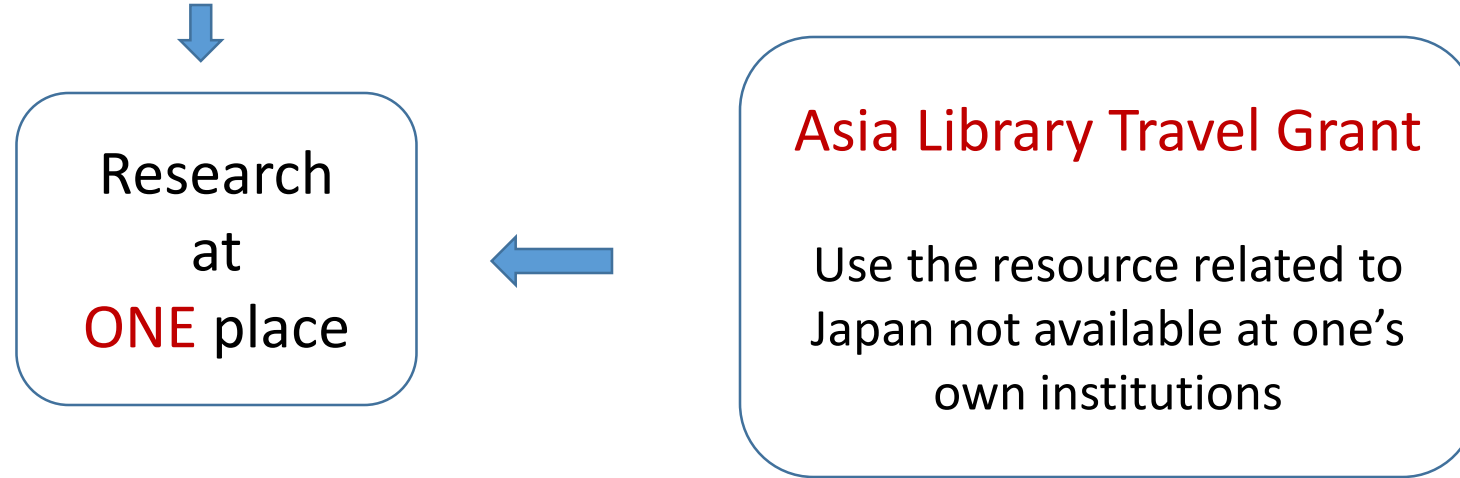
Outside Open Access resource related to the content

“Birth of the Constitution of Japan” at the
 National Diet Library
 Original digital documents at the National Archive
 of Japan
 United Nation Treaties
 Others



“Digital Booklet”
 more useful than PDF style E-books

Collection development in the Military Intelligence field



Examples

Microfilm:

Military intelligence in the Pacific, 1942-1946 bulletins of the Intelligence Center, Pacific Ocean area, Joint Intelligence Center, Pacific Ocean area, and the Commander-In-Chief, Pacific and Pacific Ocean area.

Commercial database:

Gale | Cengage Learning (in process)

Japan: Records of the U.S. Department of State 1910 - 1950

Adam Matthews – Archives direct online

the documents from The National Archives, United Kingdom

Foreign Office Files for Japan, 1919-1952 [Imperialism and the War in the Pacific, 1931-1945]

Case 3: University of Hawaii at Manoa

The Stanley Kaizawa Kabuki Collection and Others

Integrating scattered resources within the
institution

Toward a Comprehensive Scope of Allied Occupation Resources

To create a survey aimed at developing a list of Allied Occupation Resources and ask for responses from overseas librarians

- Model 1: The CCD Collection
- Model 2: SCAP Officials' and Civilians' Gift Collections

どうぞよろしくお願いいたします

ありがとうございました